

Mündliche Prüfung (Klasse 10) - Monolog/Präsentation (ESA)



Name:

Date:



Background information

Use the following text as background information on the topic of your presentation. Carefully read the text and mark or write down any relevant information.

New York City: An Overview

New York City, often referred to as NYC, is the most populous city in the United States and a global hub of culture, commerce, and tourism. Located at the southern tip of New York State, the city is renowned for its iconic landmarks, diverse neighborhoods, and vibrant atmosphere. This overview will provide valuable insights into the city's history, geography, key attractions, and cultural significance, tailored to German students in the 10th grade learning English for their ESA exams.

History and Geography

New York City's history dates back to the early 17th century when Dutch colonists established a trading post called New Amsterdam. In 1664, the English took control and renamed it New York after the Duke of York. The city grew rapidly and became a major port and commercial center.

NYC is comprised of five boroughs: Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, the Bronx, and Staten Island. Each borough has its own unique character and attractions. Manhattan, the most famous borough, is home to many of the city's iconic landmarks, including Times Square, Central Park, and the Empire State Building.

Key Attractions

Times Square

Times Square is one of the most visited tourist destinations in the world. Known for its bright lights, billboards, and bustling atmosphere, Times Square is the heart of the Theater District and hosts the annual New Year's Eve ball drop.

Central Park

Central Park is a massive green space in the center of Manhattan, offering a retreat from the city's hustle and bustle. The park features walking paths, lakes, and recreational facilities, making it a popular spot for both locals and tourists.

Empire State Building

The Empire State Building is an iconic skyscraper that offers breathtaking views of the city from its observation deck. It symbolizes NYC's architectural prowess and has been featured in numerous films and television shows.

Statue of Liberty

The Statue of Liberty is a symbol of freedom and democracy. Located on Liberty Island, it was a gift from France to the United States in 1886. Visitors can take a ferry to the island and explore the statue and its museum.

Brooklyn Bridge

The Brooklyn Bridge connects Manhattan and Brooklyn and is an engineering marvel. Walking or biking across the bridge provides stunning views of the city's skyline and the East River.

Cultural Significance

New York City is often described as the cultural capital of the world. It is home to world-class museums such as the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Museum of Modern Art (MoMA), and the American Museum of Natural History. The city also boasts a vibrant theater scene, with Broadway hosting numerous acclaimed productions.

NYC is a melting pot of cultures, with over 200 languages spoken and communities from every corner of the globe. This diversity is reflected in the city's food, festivals, and neighborhoods. From Chinatown to Little Italy, each area offers a unique cultural experience.

Economic and Educational Importance

New York City is a global financial center, housing the New York Stock Exchange and numerous multinational corporations. The city's economy is diverse, spanning finance, technology, media, and fashion. Education is a cornerstone of NYC's identity. The city is home to prestigious institutions such as Columbia University, New York University (NYU), and the City University of New York (CUNY). In addition to higher education, NYC has over 1,800 public schools serving nearly one million students.

Conclusion

New York City is a dynamic metropolis that captivates visitors with its rich history, cultural diversity, and endless attractions. Whether exploring its iconic landmarks, enjoying its green spaces, or experiencing its vibrant arts scene, NYC offers something for everyone. As German students prepare for their English exams, understanding the significance of New York City can provide valuable insights into American culture and history.

Relevant Images



Source: viaggi-usa.it



Source: joeyblsphotography.com



Source: [Flickr](https://www.flickr.com/photos/14911141@N00/)



Source: [Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manhattan_Bridge)



Source: [Pondering Mind](#)

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Guide to preparing a presentation

Carefully read the following guide to preparing a presentation step-by-step.

Guide to Preparing a Presentation for English Class

Introduction:

Giving a presentation in English class is more than just talking. It's about sharing your ideas clearly, showing you understand the topic, and keeping your audience interested.

Steps to Follow:

1. Choose a Topic:

- Pick something interesting and related to politics, society, culture, or geography of an English-speaking country.
- Example: "The Government of the USA" or "Cultural Diversity in Canada."

2. Research:

- Find reliable information from books, articles, and trustworthy websites.
- Example: Use government websites or recent news articles to learn about the US political system.

3. Organize Your Presentation:

- Make a clear structure with an introduction, main points, and conclusion.
- Example: Start with an introduction, cover three main points, and end with a summary.

4. Introduction:

- Start with something interesting to grab attention.
- Example: "Did you know the US Constitution is over 230 years old?"
- Give some background on your topic.
- Example: "The US has a unique political system that influences the world."
- Outline what you will talk about.
- Example: "I will discuss the branches of government, the electoral process, and major political parties."

5. Main Points:

- Explain each point clearly with examples, facts, and statistics.
- Example: "The three branches of government are the executive, legislative, and judicial branches."
- Use pictures or charts to help explain.
- Example: Show a chart of the US government structure.

6. Context:

- Connect your topic to its historical or cultural background.
- Example: "The US system prevents any one branch from becoming too powerful, based on their history with British rule."

7. Personal Thoughts:

- Share your own views on the topic.
- Example: "I think the checks and balances system is fascinating because it ensures fair power distribution."

8. Conclusion:

- Summarize your main points briefly.
- Example: "The US government has three branches, an electoral process, and important political parties."
- End with a strong statement or question.
- Example: "How might the US political system change in the future?"

9. Practice:

- Practice your presentation several times. Focus on speaking clearly and at a good pace.
- Example: Record yourself or present to friends for feedback.

10. Get Feedback:

- Show your draft to teachers or classmates to get advice.
- Example: Ask for feedback on your content and delivery.

Key Points to Remember:

- Choose an interesting and relevant topic.
- Organize your presentation clearly.
- Use reliable sources and visual aids.
- Provide background information.
- Share your personal views.
- Practice and get feedback.

Good luck with your presentation!



Grammar

There are no specific guidelines for grammar that you have to follow when giving your presentation but make sure to use tenses correctly, as well as the appropriate grammatical phrases.

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Vocabulary

Use the following list of vocabulary as a help for your presentation.



Audio Content

To listen to audio content just scan the QR code and listen to it on the digital worksheet.

Vocabulary list for presentations

- introduction - Einführung
- in conclusion - abschließend
- moreover - außerdem
- furthermore - des Weiteren
- consequently - folglich
- therefore - daher
- however - jedoch
- on the other hand - andererseits
- for instance - zum Beispiel
- such as - wie zum Beispiel
- according to - laut
- in addition - zusätzlich
- as a result - infolgedessen
- in summary - zusammenfassend
- it is important to note - es ist wichtig zu beachten
- firstly - erstens
- secondly - zweitens
- finally - schließlich
- to emphasize - betonen
- to highlight - hervorheben
- to illustrate - veranschaulichen
- to discuss - diskutieren

- to compare - vergleichen
- to conclude - abschließen

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Additional research

In addition to the information at the beginning of the worksheet, perform some additional research now. The sites below can provide you with important information.

1. Culture of New York City

Source: Wikipedia

URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture_of_New_York_City

Description: Detailed insights into the cultural aspects of New York City, including its diverse population, historical cultural movements, and various forms of art, music, and dance.

2. Culture of New York City - Music, Art, Dance and More

Source: Holidify

URL: <https://www.holidify.com/pages/culture-of-new-york-city-5779.html>

Description: Explore the vibrant culture of New York City, encompassing music, art, dance, sports, and historical cultural movements.

3. The Culture that Defines New York

Source: BBC

URL: <https://www.bbc.com/culture/article/20200127-three-artworks-that-define-new-york>

Description: Examine three cultural masterpieces that define New York City, including artworks, literature, and the impact of the Harlem Renaissance.

4. Politics of New York City

Source: Wikipedia

URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Politics_of_New_York_City

Description: Comprehensive information on the political landscape of New York City, including its government structure, electoral history, and political influence.

5. New York City, New York

Source: WorldAtlas

URL: <https://www.worldatlas.com/cities/new-york-city-new-york.html>

Description: Learn about the geography, climate, history, and population of New York City, with detailed descriptions of its boroughs and major landmarks.

6. Geography of New York City

Source: Wikipedia

URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geography_of_New_York_City

Description: Detailed information on the geographical features of New York City, including its coastal position, land reclamation, and environmental issues.

7. New York City | Layout, Map, Economy, Culture, Facts, & History

Source: Britannica

URL: <https://www.britannica.com/place/New-York-City>

Description: Comprehensive overview of New York City, including its layout, economy, cultural significance, and historical development.

8. Sociology

Source: The City College of New York

URL: <https://www.ccnycuny.edu/sociology>

Description: Information on the sociology program at The City College of New York, including specializations in urban issues, politics, and public policy.

9. Sociology Degrees | The New School for Social Research

Source: The New School

URL: <https://www.newschool.edu/nssr/sociology/>

Description: Details on the sociology degrees offered at The New School, emphasizing research in social inequalities, culture, and political participation.

10. Sociology, Master of Arts

Source: St. John's University

URL: <https://www.stjohns.edu/academics/programs/sociology-master-arts>

Description: Information on the Master of Arts in Sociology program at St. John's University, focusing on social change, global perspectives, and career outcomes.

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Practising the presentation

Use your notes as well as the vocabulary introduced in the worksheet and start practising your presentation. Try talking for about 4 minutes.

Once you're quite confident with your talk, present your presentation to your partner. They will fill out the feedback sheet below and give you feedback on what you did well and what you still can improve upon.

Aspect	Yes/No	Ideas for Improvement
Introduction		
Main points		
Context Detailed background information		
Personal reflection and analysis		

Conclusion		
Grammar		
Vocabulary		

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Sample solution

Good morning, everyone. Today, I will talk about New York City, also known as NYC. NYC is the largest city in the United States and is famous all over the world. It is a place full of history, culture, and many things to see. I will tell you about its history, geography, important places, and why it is important.

First, let us talk about the history of New York City. In the early 17th century, Dutch people came to America and built a trading post called New Amsterdam. They traded goods like fur with Native Americans. In 1664, the English took over and renamed it New York after the Duke of York. The city grew very fast and became a big port where ships came and went.

New York City is made up of five boroughs: Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, the Bronx, and Staten Island. Each borough is different and has its own special things. Manhattan is the most famous borough. It is where you can find many famous places like Times Square, Central Park, and the Empire State Building. Brooklyn is known for its arts and culture. Queens is very diverse, with people from many countries living there. The Bronx is home to the Yankees baseball team, and Staten Island is quieter with many parks. One of the most popular places to visit in New York City is Times Square. Times Square is full of bright lights and big billboards. It is very busy with many people walking around, shopping, or watching shows. Every year, on New Year's Eve, a big ball drops in Times Square to celebrate the new year.

Another great place to visit is Central Park. Central Park is a huge green area in the middle of Manhattan. It has many walking paths, lakes, and places to play sports. It is a nice place to relax and enjoy nature away from the busy city.

The Empire State Building is another famous landmark. It is a very tall building with an observation deck where you can see all of New York City. The view from the top is amazing, and many movies and TV shows have shown this building.

The Statue of Liberty is a symbol of freedom and democracy. It is on Liberty Island and was a gift from France to the United States in 1886. You can take a ferry to the island and visit the statue and its museum. It is a very important symbol for America.

The Brooklyn Bridge is an engineering wonder. It connects Manhattan and Brooklyn. You can walk or bike across the bridge and see beautiful views of the city's skyline and the East River. It is a very popular place for tourists and locals.

New York City is known as the cultural capital of the world. It has many world-class museums like the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the Museum of Modern Art, and the American Museum of Natural History. Broadway is famous for its theater shows, and many people come to NYC to see the best plays and musicals.

NYC is very diverse, with people from all over the world living there. More than 200 languages are spoken in the city. This diversity is seen in the food, festivals, and neighborhoods. For example, in Chinatown, you can find Chinese food and culture, and in Little Italy, you can find Italian food and culture.

The city is also an important place for business. It is a global financial center with the New York Stock Exchange and many big companies. The economy of NYC is strong and includes finance, technology, media, and fashion.

Education is very important in NYC. There are many famous universities like Columbia University, New York University (NYU), and the City University of New York (CUNY). There are also many public schools that serve nearly one million students.

In conclusion, New York City is a very exciting and dynamic place. It has a rich history, diverse culture, and many attractions. Whether you want to see famous landmarks, enjoy green spaces, or experience the arts, NYC has something for everyone. Understanding New York City can help you learn more about American culture and history, especially as you prepare for your ESA exams in English. Thank you for listening.



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