

# Cause and effect in literature (advanced)



Name:

Date:



## Analyzing causes and effects in literature

Analyzing **cause and effect** in a piece of writing is an important skill that allows readers to understand the **relationships** between events and actions within a text. This type of analysis involves **identifying the causes, or reasons**, behind certain events and the effects, or results, of those events.

When analyzing cause and effect, readers must pay close attention to the sequence of events in the text and the language used by the author to indicate **causality**. Words and phrases such as "because," "as a result," "therefore," and "consequently" are often used to signal cause and effect relationships.

One effective method for analyzing cause and effect is to create a cause and effect chart or diagram. This visual representation can help readers clearly see the connections between different **events and actions** in the text. For example, if a character in a story loses their job, the cause might be poor performance at work, and the effect might be financial struggles for the character.

It is also important to consider the larger **context** of the text when analyzing cause and effect. Historical, cultural, and social factors can all influence the causes and effects within a piece of writing.

Overall, analyzing cause and effect in a piece of writing requires careful reading and critical thinking. By understanding the relationships between events and actions, readers can gain a deeper understanding of the text and its themes.

## Identify the cause

The moment she saw the pictures of him with someone else, her world crumbled, and she knew she would never be the same.

seeing the pictures

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He kept staring at his phone, waiting for a text that would never come, and the realization hit him like a ton of bricks.

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The love songs they used to sing together now brought only tears and a deep yearning for what could have been.

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She threw away all the gifts he had given her, trying to erase the memories, but the void in her heart only grew larger.

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Every time he heard her name, his heart skipped a beat, and he was reminded of the love he had lost.

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### Select the correct answer

**In 'Romeo and Juliet', what is the effect of the long-standing feud between the Capulets and Montagues?**

- It brings the two families closer together.
- It has no impact on the lives of the main characters.
- It leads to the tragic deaths of Romeo and Juliet.

**In 'The Great Gatsby', what causes Jay Gatsby to throw lavish parties at his mansion?**

- He wants to show off his wealth to the community.
- He hopes to attract the attention of Daisy Buchanan.
- He enjoys the company of strangers.

**In 'To Kill a Mockingbird', what is the effect of Atticus Finch defending Tom Robinson in court?**

- The Finch family faces discrimination and hostility.
- Scout and Jem lose respect for their father.
- The townspeople praise Atticus for his bravery.

**In 'The Catcher in the Rye', what causes Holden Caulfield's emotional breakdown?**

- His expulsion from multiple schools.
- The death of his younger brother Allie.
- His inability to find a job.

**In 'Frankenstein', what is the effect of Victor Frankenstein's obsession with creating life?**

- He discovers the secret to eternal life.
- He creates a monster that wreaks havoc.
- He becomes a celebrated scientist.

**In 'Moby Dick', what causes Captain Ahab's relentless pursuit of the white whale?**

- He wants to prove his bravery to his crew.
- The whale represents a threat to the shipping industry.
- The whale bit off his leg in a previous encounter.

**In '1984', what is the effect of the Party's constant surveillance on the citizens of Oceania?**

- It creates a sense of security and trust in the government.
- It leads to a society where privacy and individuality are eradicated.
- It encourages citizens to rebel against the Party.

**In 'The Hunger Games', what causes Katniss Everdeen to volunteer as tribute for the games?**

- She wants to protect her younger sister Prim.    She wants to become famous.
- She believes she can win and bring glory to her district.

**Analyze the cause and effect of a character's actions in a novel of your choice.**

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