Biology Experimental Protocol

Name:





Research Question: How does light intensity affect the rate of photosynthesis in aquatic plants?

Materials: Aquatic plant (e.g., Elodea), beaker, water, sodium bicarbonate, light source (lamp), ruler, stopwatch, measuring cylinder, scissors

Procedure:

- 1. Fill a beaker with water and add a small amount of sodium bicarbonate to provide a source of carbon dioxide.
- 2. Cut a piece of the aquatic plant (about 10 cm) and place it in the beaker with the cut end facing upwards.
- 3. Position the light source at a fixed distance (e.g., 10 cm) from the beaker.
- 4. Allow the plant to acclimate to the light for 5 minutes.
- 5. Start the stopwatch and count the number of oxygen bubbles produced by the plant in 1 minute.
- 6. Record the number of bubbles.
- 7. Repeat steps 3-6 at different distances (e.g., 20 cm, 30 cm, 40 cm) to vary the light intensity.
- 8. Compare the rate of photosynthesis (number of bubbles) at different light intensities.

Draw the experimental setup and label it.

Conduct the experiment and record your observations.

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Draw the experimental result.

Conclusion: Explain the experimental result.